HANDOUT 1 – Historical Archaeology

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Many local public and college libraries have excellent collections of regional material. You will find History Colorado's Stephen H. Hart Library and Research Center, the Western History Collections of the Denver Public Library, and the University of Colorado at Boulder to be especially valuable as sources of books, periodicals, newspapers and clipping files, city and business directories, photographs, and maps. The Work Projects Administration files at the History Colorado Center are often helpful in research on local subjects.

To help you find some useful sources of published and unpublished works, a bibliography of reference materials follows. Items listed in it are organized according to this outline:

- I. History Periodicals, pg. 32
- II. History Books, theses, and other unpublished material
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 - B. General histories, pp. 33–36
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III. Architectural Identification Guides

- A. Architecture History Reference, pp. 59–60
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 - 1. General Works, pp. 61–62
 - 2. General Types and Periods, pp. 62-64
 - 3. General Colorado, pg. 65
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[4/2015]

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Aboriginal: the original population of a geographic region.

Annealing: the gradual cooling of hot glass or metal to make less brittle and to strengthen.

Applied Lip: a finish attached after a bottle has been formed. May be only a ring of glass around the neck.

Bakelite: synthetic plastic used in buttons, telephones, electrical insulation ca. 1909–1930; name "Bakelite" molded on button backs.

Barbed Wire: twisted wire armed with barbs or sharp points.

Blob Top: the thick, round lip found on early soda and mineral bottles. A heavy top or lip was needed because the bottles often contained carbonated liquids.

Blowpipe: hollow iron tube wider and thicker at the gathering end than at the blowing end. Used in the production of bottles.

Bottle: a rigid or semi-rigid container typically of glass or plastic, having a comparatively narrow neck or mouth and no handle.

Cache: materials stored for later retrieval; an archaeological feature type.

Case Bottle: four-sided, square bottles generally about one quart in size.

Chinking: to caulk; to fill the small cleft, rent or fissure as in sealing the gaps between log courses in a log cabin.

Crimp: to roll the edge of, as in modern-type tinned cans.

Dendrochronology: study of tree-ring patterns, used as a dating method.

Embossed Lettering: the raised symbols, words, figures, monograms or trade marks on a glass/metal/plastic object denoting the name, manufacturer, code, date, etc.

Flume: an above-ground channel to move/divert water away from or to a mine.

Flux: a substance added to a body to enable it to fuse more readily.

Free-Blown Glass: items produced solely using a blowpipe without the use of a mold or machinery.

Gather: the gob of molten glass adhering to the blowpipe.

Glass: amorphous, inorganic, transparent or translucent substance formed by fusion of silica or oxides of boron or phosphorus with flux and a stabilizer into a mass that cools to a rigid condition without crystallization. A supercooled liquid, not a true solid.

Insulator: a material that is a poor conductor of electricity or a device made for such material and used for separating or supporting conductors to prevent undesired flow of electricity.

Jar: wide-mouth container typically made of ceramic or glass.

Metal: molten glass; elements usually whitish, lustrous, ductile and malleable with high tensile strength.

Mortar: a plastic building material that hardens and is used in masonry and plastering.

Oakum: loosely twisted hemp or jute fiber impregnated with tar and used in caulking seams (chinking) and packing joints.

Patent: a writing, securing to an inventor for a term of years (currently twenty) the exclusive right to make, use or sell their invention.

Pontil: iron rod attached to the base of a bottle by a gob of glass to hold it during finishing.

Pressed Glass: glass which has been pressed into a mold to take the shape of the mold or the pattern of the mold.

Protohistoric: early part of historic period, applied to aboriginal sites.

Sluice: a long, inclined trough for conducting water, as for carrying logs or separating gold ore (in placer mining).

Smelter: any apparatus for melting or fusing ores, to separate the metallic constituents.

Solder: metal or metallic alloy used when melted to join metallic surfaces.

Tears: bubbles of air imprisoned in the glass.

Treaty: a legally binding contract between parties that cannot be changed or cancelled without agreement by all parties.

Trunnels: "tree nails," i.e., wooden pins used as fasteners in furniture, ships, etc.

Viga: the ends of roof joists exposed on the exterior of adobe buildings.

Wickiup: free-standing or lean-to temporary shelter framed with poles and covered with brush, hides, bark, etc.; from a Fox Indian word meaning house, commonly applied to such features in western Colorado and adjoining regions.

Wrought: fashioned, formed or manufactured.

An Architectural Glossary

Architrave: lowest of the three main parts of an entablature.

Balustrade: short post or pillar in a series supporting a rail.

Bay Window: angular or curved projection of a house front.

Belvedere: small look-out tower on the roof of a house.

Colonnade: a row of columns carrying an entablature or arches.

Cornice: any projecting ornamental moulding along the top of a wall or building.

Dentil: small square block used in series in some types of cornices.

Dormer: window placed vertically in a sloping roof, and with a roof of its own.

Eaves: underpart of a sloping roof overhanging a wall.

Entablature: upper stepped part of a column or wall, with three components.

Frieze: middle of three main parts of an entablature, usually decorated.

Gable: triangular wall segment at the end of a double-pitched or gabled roof.

Gable Roof: pitched roof having a gable at each end.

Gambrel: double pitch roof, as on most barns.

Hip: gable roof with sloping instead of vertical ends.

Mansard Roof: roof with a steep lower slope and a flatter upper slope on all sides, either of convex or concave shape.

Parapet: low wall placed to protect any spot where there is a sharp drop.

Pilaster: shallow rectangular column projecting only slightly from a wall.

Portico: roofed space forming the entrance of a temple, house, church, etc.

Spindle: a short turned wood part, as in a balustrade.

Tower: a building, or portion thereof, characterized by relatively great height.

Turret: a very small and slender tower.